APPENDIX A | TABLE OF INTEGRALS

Basic Integrals

1. $\int u^n \, du = \frac{u^{n+1}}{n+1} + C, \; n \neq -1$
2. $\int \frac{du}{u} = \ln|u| + C$
3. $\int e^u \, du = e^u + C$
4. $\int a^u \, du = \frac{a^u}{\ln a} + C$
5. $\int \sin u \, du = -\cos u + C$
6. $\int \cos u \, du = \sin u + C$
7. $\int \sec^2 u \, du = \tan u + C$
8. $\int \csc^2 u \, du = -\cot u + C$
9. $\int \sec u \tan u \, du = \sec u + C$
10. $\int \csc u \cot u \, du = -\csc u + C$
11. $\int \tan u \, du = \ln|\sec u| + C$
12. $\int \cot u \, du = \ln|\sin u| + C$
13. $\int \sec u \, du = \ln|\sec u + \tan u| + C$
14. $\int \csc u \, du = \ln|\csc u - \cot u| + C$
15. $\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} = \sin^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$
16. $\int \frac{du}{a^2 + u^2} = \frac{1}{a} \tan^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$
17. $\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} = \frac{1}{a} \sec^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$

Trigonometric Integrals

18. $\int \sin^2 u \, du = \frac{1}{2}u - \frac{1}{4}\sin 2u + C$

19. $\int \cos^2 u\, du = \frac{1}{2}u + \frac{1}{4}\sin 2u + C$

20. $\int \tan^2 u\, du = \tan u - u + C$

21. $\int \cot^2 u\, du = -\cot u - u + C$

22. $\int \sin^3 u\, du = -\frac{1}{3}\left(2 + \sin^2 u\right)\cos u + C$

23. $\int \cos^3 u\, du = \frac{1}{3}\left(2 + \cos^2 u\right)\sin u + C$

24. $\int \tan^3 u\, du = \frac{1}{2}\tan^2 u + \ln|\cos u| + C$

25. $\int \cot^3 u\, du = -\frac{1}{2}\cot^2 u - \ln|\sin u| + C$

26. $\int \sec^3 u\, du = \frac{1}{2}\sec u \tan u + \frac{1}{2}\ln|\sec u + \tan u| + C$

27. $\int \csc^3 u\, du = -\frac{1}{2}\csc u \cot u + \frac{1}{2}\ln|\csc u - \cot u| + C$

28. $\int \sin^n u\, du = -\frac{1}{n}\sin^{n-1} u \cos u + \frac{n-1}{n}\int \sin^{n-2} u\, du$

29. $\int \cos^n u\, du = \frac{1}{n}\cos^{n-1} u \sin u + \frac{n-1}{n}\int \cos^{n-2} u\, du$

30. $\int \tan^n u\, du = \frac{1}{n-1}\tan^{n-1} u - \int \tan^{n-2} u\, du$

31. $\int \cot^n u\, du = \frac{-1}{n-1}\cot^{n-1} u - \int \cot^{n-2} u\, du$

32. $\int \sec^n u\, du = \frac{1}{n-1}\tan u \sec^{n-2} u + \frac{n-2}{n-1}\int \sec^{n-2} u\, du$

33. $\int \csc^n u\, du = \frac{-1}{n-1}\cot u \csc^{n-2} u + \frac{n-2}{n-1}\int \csc^{n-2} u\, du$

34. $\int \sin au \sin bu\, du = \frac{\sin(a-b)u}{2(a-b)} - \frac{\sin(a+b)u}{2(a+b)} + C$

35. $\int \cos au \cos bu\, du = \frac{\sin(a-b)u}{2(a-b)} + \frac{\sin(a+b)u}{2(a+b)} + C$

36. $\int \sin au \cos bu\, du = -\frac{\cos(a-b)u}{2(a-b)} - \frac{\cos(a+b)u}{2(a+b)} + C$

37. $\int u \sin u\, du = \sin u - u \cos u + C$

38. $\int u \cos u\, du = \cos u + u \sin u + C$

39. $\int u^n \sin u\, du = -u^n \cos u + n\int u^{n-1} \cos u\, du$

40. $\int u^n \cos u\, du = u^n \sin u - n\int u^{n-1} \sin u\, du$

41. $$\begin{aligned}\int \sin^n u \cos^m u\, du &= -\frac{\sin^{n-1} u \cos^{m+1} u}{n+m} + \frac{n-1}{n+m}\int \sin^{n-2} u \cos^m u\, du \\ &= \frac{\sin^{n+1} u \cos^{m-1} u}{n+m} + \frac{m-1}{n+m}\int \sin^n u \cos^{m-2} u\, du\end{aligned}$$

Exponential and Logarithmic Integrals

42. $\int ue^{au}\,du = \frac{1}{a^2}(au-1)e^{au} + C$

43. $\int u^n e^{au}\,du = \frac{1}{a}u^n e^{au} - \frac{n}{a}\int u^{n-1}e^{au}\,du$

44. $\int e^{au}\sin bu\,du = \frac{e^{au}}{a^2+b^2}(a\sin bu - b\cos bu) + C$

45. $\int e^{au}\cos bu\,du = \frac{e^{au}}{a^2+b^2}(a\cos bu + b\sin bu) + C$

46. $\int \ln u\,du = u\ln u - u + C$

47. $\int u^n \ln u\,du = \frac{u^{n+1}}{(n+1)^2}[(n+1)\ln u - 1] + C$

48. $\int \frac{1}{u\ln u}\,du = \ln|\ln u| + C$

Hyperbolic Integrals

49. $\int \sinh u\,du = \cosh u + C$

50. $\int \cosh u\,du = \sinh u + C$

51. $\int \tanh u\,du = \ln\cosh u + C$

52. $\int \coth u\,du = \ln|\sinh u| + C$

53. $\int \operatorname{sech} u\,du = \tan^{-1}|\sinh u| + C$

54. $\int \operatorname{csch} u\,du = \ln\left|\tanh\frac{1}{2}u\right| + C$

55. $\int \operatorname{sech}^2 u\,du = \tanh u + C$

56. $\int \operatorname{csch}^2 u\,du = -\coth u + C$

57. $\int \operatorname{sech} u\tanh u\,du = -\operatorname{sech} u + C$

58. $\int \operatorname{csch} u\coth u\,du = -\operatorname{csch} u + C$

Inverse Trigonometric Integrals

59. $\int \sin^{-1} u\,du = u\sin^{-1} u + \sqrt{1-u^2} + C$

60. $\int \cos^{-1} u\,du = u\cos^{-1} u - \sqrt{1-u^2} + C$

61. $\int \tan^{-1} u\,du = u\tan^{-1} u - \frac{1}{2}\ln\left(1+u^2\right) + C$

62. $\int u\sin^{-1} u\,du = \frac{2u^2-1}{4}\sin^{-1} u + \frac{u\sqrt{1-u^2}}{4} + C$

63. $\int u\cos^{-1}u\,du=\frac{2u^2-1}{4}\cos^{-1}u-\frac{u\sqrt{1-u^2}}{4}+C$

64. $\int u\tan^{-1}u\,du=\frac{u^2+1}{2}\tan^{-1}u-\frac{u}{2}+C$

65. $\int u^n\sin^{-1}u\,du=\frac{1}{n+1}\left[u^{n+1}\sin^{-1}u-\int\frac{u^{n+1}\,du}{\sqrt{1-u^2}}\right],\ n\neq-1$

66. $\int u^n\cos^{-1}u\,du=\frac{1}{n+1}\left[u^{n+1}\cos^{-1}u+\int\frac{u^{n+1}\,du}{\sqrt{1-u^2}}\right],\ n\neq-1$

67. $\int u^n\tan^{-1}u\,du=\frac{1}{n+1}\left[u^{n+1}\tan^{-1}u-\int\frac{u^{n+1}\,du}{1+u^2}\right],\ n\neq-1$

Integrals Involving a^2+u^2, $a>0$

68. $\int\sqrt{a^2+u^2}\,du=\frac{u}{2}\sqrt{a^2+u^2}+\frac{a^2}{2}\ln\left(u+\sqrt{a^2+u^2}\right)+C$

69. $\int u^2\sqrt{a^2+u^2}\,du=\frac{u}{8}\left(a^2+2u^2\right)\sqrt{a^2+u^2}-\frac{a^4}{8}\ln\left(u+\sqrt{a^2+u^2}\right)+C$

70. $\int\frac{\sqrt{a^2+u^2}}{u}\,du=\sqrt{a^2+u^2}-a\ln\left|\frac{a+\sqrt{a^2+u^2}}{u}\right|+C$

71. $\int\frac{\sqrt{a^2+u^2}}{u^2}\,du=-\frac{\sqrt{a^2+u^2}}{u}+\ln\left(u+\sqrt{a^2+u^2}\right)+C$

72. $\int\frac{du}{\sqrt{a^2+u^2}}=\ln\left(u+\sqrt{a^2+u^2}\right)+C$

73. $\int\frac{u^2\,du}{\sqrt{a^2+u^2}}=\frac{u}{2}\left(\sqrt{a^2+u^2}\right)-\frac{a^2}{2}\ln\left(u+\sqrt{a^2+u^2}\right)+C$

74. $\int\frac{du}{u\sqrt{a^2+u^2}}=-\frac{1}{a}\ln\left|\frac{\sqrt{a^2+u^2}+a}{u}\right|+C$

75. $\int\frac{du}{u^2\sqrt{a^2+u^2}}=-\frac{\sqrt{a^2+u^2}}{a^2u}+C$

76. $\int\frac{du}{\left(a^2+u^2\right)^{3/2}}=\frac{u}{a^2\sqrt{a^2+u^2}}+C$

Integrals Involving u^2-a^2, $a>0$

77. $\int\sqrt{u^2-a^2}\,du=\frac{u}{2}\sqrt{u^2-a^2}-\frac{a^2}{2}\ln\left|u+\sqrt{u^2-a^2}\right|+C$

78. $\int u^2\sqrt{u^2-a^2}\,du=\frac{u}{8}\left(2u^2-a^2\right)\sqrt{u^2-a^2}-\frac{a^4}{8}\ln\left|u+\sqrt{u^2-a^2}\right|+C$

79. $\int\frac{\sqrt{u^2-a^2}}{u}\,du=\sqrt{u^2-a^2}-a\cos^{-1}\frac{a}{|u|}+C$

80. $\int\frac{\sqrt{u^2-a^2}}{u^2}\,du=-\frac{\sqrt{u^2-a^2}}{u}+\ln\left|u+\sqrt{u^2-a^2}\right|+C$

81. $\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} = \ln\left|u + \sqrt{u^2 - a^2}\right| + C$

82. $\int \frac{u^2\, du}{\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} = \frac{u}{2}\sqrt{u^2 - a^2} + \frac{a^2}{2}\ln\left|u + \sqrt{u^2 - a^2}\right| + C$

83. $\int \frac{du}{u^2\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} = \frac{\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}}{a^2 u} + C$

84. $\int \frac{du}{\left(u^2 - a^2\right)^{3/2}} = -\frac{u}{a^2\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} + C$

Integrals Involving $a^2 - u^2$, $a > 0$

85. $\int \sqrt{a^2 - u^2}\, du = \frac{u}{2}\sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{a^2}{2}\sin^{-1}\frac{u}{a} + C$

86. $\int u^2\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}\, du = \frac{u}{8}\left(2u^2 - a^2\right)\sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{a^4}{8}\sin^{-1}\frac{u}{a} + C$

87. $\int \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}}{u}\, du = \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} - a\ln\left|\frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 - u^2}}{u}\right| + C$

88. $\int \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}}{u^2}\, du = -\frac{1}{u}\sqrt{a^2 - u^2} - \sin^{-1}\frac{u}{a} + C$

89. $\int \frac{u^2\, du}{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} = -\frac{u}{u}\sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{a^2}{2}\sin^{-1}\frac{u}{a} + C$

90. $\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} = -\frac{1}{a}\ln\left|\frac{a + \sqrt{a^2 - u^2}}{u}\right| + C$

91. $\int \frac{du}{u^2\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} = -\frac{1}{a^2 u}\sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + C$

92. $\int \left(a^2 - u^2\right)^{3/2}\, du = -\frac{u}{8}\left(2u^2 - 5a^2\right)\sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{3a^4}{8}\sin^{-1}\frac{u}{a} + C$

93. $\int \frac{du}{\left(a^2 - u^2\right)^{3/2}} = -\frac{u}{a^2\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} + C$

Integrals Involving $2au - u^2$, $a > 0$

94. $\int \sqrt{2au - u^2}\, du = \frac{u - a}{2}\sqrt{2au - u^2} + \frac{a^2}{2}\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{a - u}{a}\right) + C$

95. $\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{2au - u^2}} = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{a - u}{a}\right) + C$

96. $\int u\sqrt{2au - u^2}\, du = \frac{2u^2 - au - 3a^2}{6}\sqrt{2au - u^2} + \frac{a^3}{2}\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{a - u}{a}\right) + C$

97. $\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{2au - u^2}} = -\frac{\sqrt{2au - u^2}}{au} + C$

Integrals Involving $a + bu$, $a \neq 0$

98. $\int \frac{u\,du}{a+bu} = \frac{1}{b^2}(a + bu - a\ln|a+bu|) + C$

99. $\int \frac{u^2\,du}{a+bu} = \frac{1}{2b^3}\left[(a+bu)^2 - 4a(a+bu) + 2a^2\ln|a+bu|\right] + C$

100. $\int \frac{du}{u(a+bu)} = \frac{1}{a}\ln\left|\frac{u}{a+bu}\right| + C$

101. $\int \frac{du}{u^2(a+bu)} = -\frac{1}{au} + \frac{b}{a^2}\ln\left|\frac{a+bu}{u}\right| + C$

102. $\int \frac{u\,du}{(a+bu)^2} = \frac{a}{b^2(a+bu)} + \frac{1}{b^2}\ln|a+bu| + C$

103. $\int \frac{u\,du}{u\,(a+bu)^2} = \frac{1}{a(a+bu)} - \frac{1}{a^2}\ln\left|\frac{a+bu}{u}\right| + C$

104. $\int \frac{u^2\,du}{(a+bu)^2} = \frac{1}{b^3}\left(a + bu - \frac{a^2}{a+bu} - 2a\ln|a+bu|\right) + C$

105. $\int u\sqrt{a+bu}\,du = \frac{2}{15b^2}(3bu - 2a)(a+bu)^{3/2} + C$

106. $\int \frac{u\,du}{\sqrt{a+bu}} = \frac{2}{3b^2}(bu - 2a)\sqrt{a+bu} + C$

107. $\int \frac{u^2\,du}{\sqrt{a+bu}} = \frac{2}{15b^3}\left(8a^2 + 3b^2u^2 - 4abu\right)\sqrt{a+bu} + C$

108. $\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{a+bu}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}\ln\left|\frac{\sqrt{a+bu}-\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a+bu}+\sqrt{a}}\right| + C, \quad \text{if } a > 0$

$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{-a}}\tan^{-1}\sqrt{\frac{a+bu}{-a}} + C, \quad \text{if } a < 0$

109. $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bu}}{u}\,du = 2\sqrt{a+bu} + a\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{a+bu}}$

110. $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bu}}{u^2}\,du = -\frac{\sqrt{a+bu}}{u} + \frac{b}{2}\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{a+bu}}$

111. $\int u^n\sqrt{a+bu}\,du = \frac{2}{b(2n+3)}\left[u^n(a+bu)^{3/2} - na\int u^{n-1}\sqrt{a+bu}\,du\right]$

112. $\int \frac{u^n\,du}{\sqrt{a+bu}} = \frac{2u^n\sqrt{a+bu}}{b(2n+1)} - \frac{2na}{b(2n+1)}\int \frac{u^{n-1}\,du}{\sqrt{a+bu}}$

113. $\int \frac{du}{u^n\sqrt{a+bu}} = -\frac{\sqrt{a+bu}}{a(n-1)u^{n-1}} - \frac{b(2n-3)}{2a(n-1)}\int \frac{du}{u^{n-1}\sqrt{a+bu}}$