

## 1. Sets

1. Let  $A = \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 12\}$ ,  $B = \{3, 4, 7, 11, 15, 20\}$  and  $C = \{4, 5, 8, 15, 20, 25\}$ . Find  $B \setminus (A \cap C)$ ,  $(B \cup C) \setminus (A \setminus B)$ ,  $(A \setminus C) \cup (B \cap C)$ .
2. Let  $A = \{x \in \mathbb{N} : x^2 - 3x - 10 \leq 0\}$ ,  $B = \left\{x \in \mathbb{Z} : \frac{5-x}{4} - 2x > -1\right\}$  and  $C = \{x \in \mathbb{Z} : -x^2 + 12 > x\}$ . Find  $C \setminus B$ ,  $B \setminus C$ ,  $(A \cup B) \setminus C$ ,  $(B \cap C) \cup (A \setminus C)$ .
3. Let  $A = \left\{x \in \mathbb{N} : \frac{2x-4}{3} \leq 2\right\}$ ,  $B = \{x \in \mathbb{Z} : |x+2| = 5\}$  and  $C = \{x \in \mathbb{N} : 7 - 3x < -8\}$ . Find  $(A \setminus C) \cup (A \cap B)$ .
4. Let  $A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : |4x+5| = 11\}$ ,  $B = \{x \in \mathbb{Z} : -x^2 - 4x > 12\}$  and  $C = \left\{x \in \mathbb{N} : x - \frac{x-2}{5} \leq 4\right\}$ . Find  $A \cap C$ ,  $(A \cup C) \setminus B$ ,  $(B \cup A) \setminus (C \cap B)$ .
5. Given  $U = \{-2, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$  find the complement of  $A = \{x \in \mathbb{N} : -x^2 + 4x - 3 \geq 0\}$  with respect of  $U$ .
6. Find the complement of  $A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : 8x^2 - 4x - 12 > 0\}$  in  $\mathbb{R}$ .
7. Find the complement of  $A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : -2x^2 - 7x - 5 \leq 0\}$  in  $\mathbb{R}$ .
8. Given  $A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : 3x^2 + 2x - 2 < 0\}$ ,  $B = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : (2x+5)(x-3) + 8 < (x+1)(2x+1)\}$  and  $C = \left\{x \in \mathbb{R} : -x - \frac{2x-2}{3} \geq -1\right\}$ . Find  $A \setminus C$ ,  $B \cap C$ ,  $C \setminus (A \cup B)$ .
9. Let  $A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : -x^2 - 2x + 12 \leq 0\}$  and  $B = \left\{x \in \mathbb{R} : 6 - \frac{4x+7}{2} \leq -5\right\}$ . Find the complement of  $A \cup B$  in  $\mathbb{R}$ .
10. Given  $A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : -x^2 + 9 \geq 0\}$ ,  $B = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : |x-3| \leq 3\}$  and  $C = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : (x+4)(x-2) < 0\}$  find the complement of  $(A \cap B) \cup C$  in  $\mathbb{R}$ . Find  $\bar{C} \cap A$  and  $\overline{B \cap C} \cap \bar{A}$ .
11. Draw Venn diagrams illustrating  $(A \cup B) \cap C$ ,  $A \cup (B \cap C)$ ,  $(A \cup B) \setminus C$  and  $((A \cup B) \setminus C) \setminus (A \cap B)$ .
12. True or false (use Venn diagrams to show):
  - a.  $(A \setminus B) \cup (A \setminus C) = A \setminus (B \cap C)$
  - b.  $(A \setminus B) \setminus C = (A \setminus C) \setminus (B \setminus C)$
  - c.  $(A \cup B) \setminus (A \cap C) = (A \setminus C) \cup (B \setminus C)$ .